The New Information Governance Paradigm

Rethinking Capture to Uncover Information Otherwise ‘Locked’ on Paper

By Kevin Craine

The term and notion of Information Governance is getting a lot of attention these days, and for good reason. Information is the lifeblood of businesses today and properly managing and governing its collection and use is a fundamental corporate imperative. As the volume and variety of enterprise information continues to grow, so does the need for well-thought strategies and approaches for information governance.

Advancing Information Governance

Information governance is most commonly associated with risk avoidance. Data security, information privacy, regulatory compliance and legal discovery are just some of important factors driving policies and procedures to control corporate records and data. As a result, the customary focus of information governance is on reducing and avoiding these data-centric risks.

But a more expansive definition of information governance is emerging that has broader implications and benefits. While risk mitigation remains an important part of the mix, organizations are now beginning to view information governance in terms of organizational cost and performance as well. Information carries great risk to be sure, but there is great cost in using information inefficiently, or not using information in ways that improve the performance of the organization.

Information Governance

Risk – compliance, discovery, data security
Cost – workflow, redundancy, errors
Performance – analytics, service, innovation
A New Model of Information Governance

The new model of information governance is rooted in three areas: risk, cost and performance. It makes sense to include activities to reduce the costs associated with finding and using business information. And the real value of information governance may indeed be found by building capabilities that increase business performance. Doing more with data to improve processes and products, boost brand satisfaction, and enable more effective and strategic decisions are just a few of the benefits of this expanded approach and good reasons to adopt the new information governance paradigm.

Capturing Advantages

Capture systems and data recognition technologies enable organizations to do a better job at information governance because they provide a way to digitize information that would otherwise be locked on paper. It’s hard to reduce risk, cut costs and improve performance when you are constrained by a paper-pushing process. Scanning helps reduce the burden of paper, while advanced recognition technologies “read” printed information on documents, extract and redact that data, and enable a variety of processes and procedures that take information governance to a new level.

New Strategies Needed

Despite these advantages, many organizations do not use data capture systems in ways that take full advantage of the technology. A 2014 study conducted by AIIM found that most enterprise organizations have scan and capture systems already in place, but only half employ any kind of text recognition technology. And although 40% indicate that their inbound forms contain important data fields, very few are attempting to capture this information in an automated way, either deferring it to manual keying or ignoring it outright. This trend may be changing, however. The study shows also that a majority of companies (67%) feel that more advanced capture methods will “play a key role” and are “quite important” in their future strategies.

Overlooked Information

Organizations today are looking for ways to shed light on “Dark Data” – which, among other things, includes information that exists on routine forms, contracts and documents that is overlooked in the scanning and image capture process. Despite the increasing digitization of business today, a great number of business forms and documents still contain data entries that are vitally important, especially when you begin to look at this data from a broader information governance point of view. Legal discovery, privacy, compliance, process improvement, archival and retention, and a host of other aspects and applications all point to the importance of this overshadowed and overlooked content.
**Capturing Improvements**

Despite the popular notion of “going paperless,” the fact remains that paper documents continue to be the backbone of information gathering and process input. Scanning forms and capturing data is one way to begin to bridge the gap between paper and digital media and make improvements to long-standing, paper-bound functions. Information governance activities for privacy and records retention, as well as cost containment and performance improvements, can be triggered by specific keywords. Sensitive content can be automatically tagged, routed, redacted and analyzed.

**Automatic Redaction**

*Protect the Privacy of Overlooked Information*

Once a document is scanned, that captured information generally follows two paths within an organization. One involves a business path; to enable a process, transaction or workflow. The second moves information to an archive; generally a records management or document management system. These two systems often have different policies, encryption and security scenarios.

But not every bit of information contained on every document needs to be archived. For example, you may want to capture and identify a social security number on a contract or authorization form, but once that information is entered into a line of business system it may not make sense to store it in an image repository. Indeed, the social security number may have no remaining value in terms of archive, but it certainly will present a significant risk if a security breach should occur. And a 20-year-old image archive may be a treasure trove of personal information that is a tempting target for hackers.

Advanced capture systems have field level redaction capability that covers up certain types of content before it is entered into an archive. Some go a step further with the ability to perform a look-back analysis that recaptures and redacts sensitive data that has been overlooked and could result in increased exposure and risk. These automatic redaction capabilities enable more comprehensive privacy and data security strategies that boost information governance overall.

**Analytics and Decision Making**

*How do you know what you don’t know…and how it is hurting you?*

In any organization there is lost information that is never noticed, never leveraged, and no one ever thinks about. Organizations can no longer afford to ignore this valuable content, especially as demands for improved information governance increase. Otherwise, they may be exposed to more risk and cost, and missed opportunities to optimize the performance of the firm. Indeed, this information plays an important role in most business processes – and an increasing important one as organizations seek to exploit the “Big Data” they may contain.
Advanced analytics are powering new competitive advantages. The use of Big Data — large pools of data that can be brought together and analyzed to discern patterns and make better decisions — is now a differentiating activity for organizations from all industries, sizes and types. The more data that is captured, collected and thoughtfully considered, the more effective organizations are at enhancing their performance. In the end, the power of data enables better business decisions that increase the quality and efficiency of processes, products and services. Capture systems make this a possibility by uncovering a wealth of overlooked information and dark data that would otherwise be lost to the process entirely.

**Moving Forward**

Companies are adopting a new, more expansive paradigm of information governance that is focused on risk, cost and performance. Capture systems help organizations to do a better job at information governance by providing the ability to capture information that is commonly lost in the scanning process. As a result organizations are better able to reduce risk, cut the costs and inefficiencies of working with paper, and enable smarter, more thoughtful business decisions that improve organizational performance.

Now is the time to reevaluate how capture technology and capability can improve information governance and ultimately the performance of your organization. Use this paper to build the awareness and perspective needed to move forward productively. Look for solutions and partners that provide the right mix of experience, vision, and advanced capabilities that capture the full value of capture technology.

**About the Author**

Kevin Craine is the author of the book “Designing a Document Strategy,” and the host of the “The Document Strategy Podcast”. His books have sold in over 30 countries and he is a respected authority on document management and process improvement. Kevin holds an MBA in the Management of Science and Technology and a BA in Communications. He is the executive director of Craine Communications Group. For more info visit CraineGroup.com.